

hovid

3.6 Litres

Description: Yellow transparent liquid with plum flavour.

Actions and Pharmacology: Pseudoephedrine is a sympathomimetic agent. It is used as a bronchodilator and peripheral vasoconstrictor in preparations for the relief of nasal and bronchial congestion. It has a stimulant action on the respiratory center. It acts on alpha-adrenergic receptors in the mucosa of the respiratory tract. Triprolidine is an antihistamine. It is an antagonist of the H₁ receptor effects of histamine. It acts by competing with histamine for H₁ receptor sites on effector cells. It diminishes or abolishes most of the actions of histamine mediated by the H₁ receptors. The action of histamine most readily affected is that on the involuntary muscle of the intestines, bladder, uterus and bronchioles. The antimuscarinic actions of Triprolidine provide a drying effects on the nasal mucosa.

Indications: This medication is used for the symptomatic relief of nasal and sinus congestion associated with common cold and allergic rhinitis.

Contraindications: This medication should not be given to premature infants or neonates, patients undergoing anaesthesia with cyclopropane, halothane or other halogenated anaesthetics and patients with hyperthyroidism, cardiovascular disease or acute attacks of asthma. It should not be used concurrently with monoamine oxidase inhibitors.

Precautions:

- This medication should be used with caution in hypersensitive patients and in geriatrics. It should be carefully considered when the following medical problems exist: Diabetes mellitus, close-angle glaucoma, hypertension, peptic ulcer and renal function impairment.
- Not to be used in children less than 2 years of age.
- To be used with caution and doctor's advice in children 2 to 6 years of age.

Main Side/Adverse Effects: Drowsiness, insomnia, urinary retention, nausea, vomiting and allergic reactions.

Drug Interactions:

- Concurrent use with the following drugs is not recommended:
Beta-adrenergic blocking agents, digitalis glycosides, guanethidine, methyl dopa, alcohol, CNS depressants, tricyclic antidepressants, antimuscarinics and ototoxic medications.

Overdose:

Clinical features: Headache, nausea, vomiting, dryness of the mouth, tachycardia, respiratory depression, coma.

Treatment for overdose:

Emesis or gastric lavage, followed by activated charcoal, with supportive and symptomatic measure if necessary.

Adrenaline and physostigmine are contraindicated.

Dosage and Administration:

Adults : Oral, 10 ml three times a day as needed.

Children : 2 to 6 years of age : Oral, 2.5 ml three times a day.

6 to 12 years of age : Oral, 5 ml three times a day as needed.

Note : Geriatric patients may be more sensitive to the effects of the usual adult dose.

This medication may be taken with food, water or milk to minimize stomach irritation.

The information given here is limited. For further information consult your doctor or pharmacist.

ACTIHIST

SYRUP

Each 5 ml contains :

Triprolidine Hydrochloride 1.25 mg

Pseudoephedrine Hydrochloride 30.00 mg

Preservatives :

Methyl Paraben 0.015% w/v

Propyl Paraben 0.008% w/v

This medicine may cause drowsiness. Caution when driving or operating machinery. Avoid alcoholic beverages.

Controlled
Medicine

POISON RACUN
毒藥 𑖇𑖏𑖛𑖛

WARNING:

When used for treatment of cough and cold:

a) Not to be used in children less than 2 years of age

b) To be used with caution and doctor's / pharmacist advice in children 2 to 6 years of age.

Lot :

Mfg :

Exp :

PRODUCT REGISTRATION HOLDER
/ MANUFACTURED BY: **HOVID BHD.**
121, JALAN TUNKU ABDUL RAHMAN
(JALAN KUALA KANGSAR),
30010 IPOH, PERAK, MALAYSIA.

VLACTxx-0 (MY)2

For oral use.

Store below 30°C. Protect from light and freezing.
Keep out of reach of children.
Jauhi daripada kanak-kanak.

REG. NO. : MAL19920518A SIN 10474P

