

Enstilar Cutaneous Foam®

Calcipotriol/Betamethasone (50mcg / 0.5mg)

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What Enstilar is used for

Enstilar is used on the skin to treat psoriasis vulgaris in adults. Psoriasis is caused by your skin cells being produced too quickly. This causes redness, scaling and thickness of your skin.

How Enstilar works

Enstilar contains calcipotriol and betamethasone. Calcipotriol helps to bring the rate of skin cell growth back to normal and betamethasone helps to reduce the inflammation.

Before you use Enstilar

- When you must not use it

Do not use Enstilar:

- if you are allergic to calcipotriol, betamethasone or any of the other ingredients of this medicine (listed in section Product Description)
- if you have problems with calcium levels in your blood (ask your doctor)
- if you have certain types of psoriasis called: erythrodermic psoriasis or pustular psoriasis (ask your doctor if you are unsure).

As Enstilar contains a strong steroid, do NOT use Enstilar on skin areas affected by:

- skin infections caused by viruses (e.g. cold sores or chicken pox)
- skin infections caused by a fungus (e.g. athlete's foot and ringworm)
- skin infections caused by bacteria
- skin infections caused by parasites (e.g. scabies)
- tuberculosis (TB)
- perioral dermatitis (red rash around the mouth)
- thin skin, easily damaged veins, stretch marks

- ichthyosis (dry skin with fish-like scales)
- acne (pimples)
- rosacea (severe flushing or redness of the skin on the face)
- ulcers and wounds.

Pregnancy and breast-feeding

If you are pregnant or breast-feeding, think you may be pregnant or are planning to have a baby, ask your doctor for advice before using this medicine.

If your doctor has agreed that you can breast-feed, take care and do not apply Enstilar to the breast area. See "Instruction for proper use".

- Before you start use it

Talk to your doctor, pharmacist or nurse before using Enstilar if:

- you have diabetes mellitus (diabetes), as your blood sugar level may be affected by the steroid
- you are using other medicines that contain steroids, as you may get side effects
- you have a certain type of psoriasis called guttate psoriasis.

Talk to your doctor, pharmacist or nurse during treatment if:

- you have used this medicine for a long period of time and plan to stop (as there is a risk your psoriasis will get worse or 'flare up' when steroids are stopped suddenly)
- your skin becomes infected, as you may need to stop your treatment
- the calcium level in your blood changes (see section Side Effects for further information).
- you experience blurred vision or other visual disturbances.

Special precautions:

- avoid use under bandages or dressings as this increases the absorption of the steroid
- avoid use of more than 15 grams per day. This means that one 60 g can of Enstilar should last for at least 4 days. 15 g is dispensed if you fully depress the actuator for approximately 1 minute. Spraying for 2 seconds provides approximately 0.5 g of Enstilar. As a guide, 0.5 g of foam should

cover an area of skin roughly corresponding to the surface area of an adult hand.

- avoid use on more than 30% of your body
- avoid use on large areas of damaged skin, on mucous membranes or in skin folds (groin, armpits, under breasts) as this increases the absorption of the steroid
- avoid use on the face or on genitals (sexual organs) as they are very sensitive to steroids

- Taking other medicines

Tell your doctor, pharmacist or nurse if you are using, have recently used, or might use any other medicines.

How to use Enstilar

- How much to use

Always use this medicine exactly as your doctor has told you. Check with your doctor or pharmacist if you are not sure.

Enstilar is for cutaneous use (on the skin).

Before use, read the patient information, even if you have used Enstilar before.

Enstilar is designed for direct application (spray-on) to your skin affected by psoriasis vulgaris.

- When to use it

Use as directed by your doctor or pharmacist.

Instruction for proper use

When used on the body

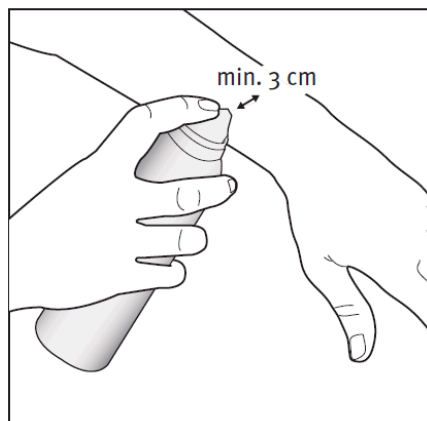
1. Shake the can for a few seconds before use.



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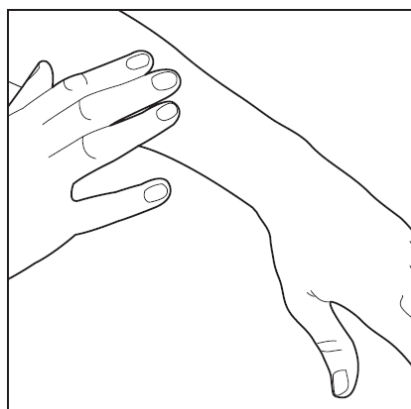
2. Apply the foam by holding the can at least 3 cm from the skin and spray directly onto each affected area.



3. The foam can be sprayed holding the can in any orientation except horizontally.



4. Gently rub the foam into each affected skin area.



5. After applying the foam, put the cap back on the can to prevent accidental spraying when not in use.

6. Wash your hands well after using Enstilar (unless you are using the foam to treat your hands). This will avoid accidentally spreading the foam to other parts of your body (especially the face,

mouth and eyes). In order to achieve optimal effect, it is recommended that the body is not washed immediately after application of Enstilar. Let the foam remain on the skin during the night or during the day.

When used on the scalp

1. Comb the hair to remove any loose scales.
2. Shake the can for a few seconds before use.



3. Hold the can at least 3 cm away. Spray directly into the palm of your hand. The foam can be sprayed holding the can in any orientation except horizontally.



4. Scoop the foam onto your finger and apply it directly to the affected areas. Minimize applying into the hair to make it easier to wash it out. Gently rub the foam into the scalp. After applying the foam, put the cap on the can to prevent accidental spraying when not in use.



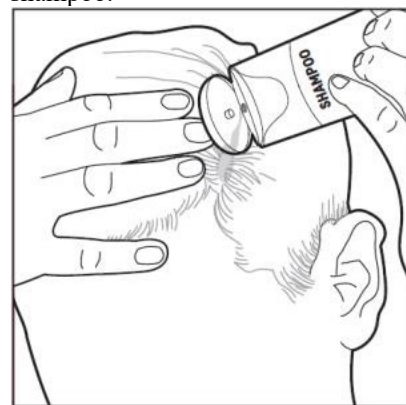
5. Wash your hands well after using Enstilar (unless you are using the foam to treat your hands). This will avoid accidentally spreading the foam to other parts of your body (especially the face, mouth and eyes).

In order to achieve optimal effect, it is recommended that the hair is not washed immediately after application of Enstilar.

Let the foam remain on the scalp during the night or during the day.

When you wash your hair, the following instructions might be useful:

1. Apply a mild, nonmedicated shampoo to the dry hair, focusing on the areas where the foam was applied. It is easier to remove Enstilar when shampoo is applied to dry hair as water dilutes the cleansing effect of the shampoo.



2. Massage the shampoo into the dry hair/scalp. Leave the shampoo on the scalp for a couple of minutes before washing.

3. Rinse thoroughly with water.

4. Repeat normal shampooing if necessary.

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Further information for proper use:

- use only on your psoriasis and do not use on skin which does not have psoriasis
- wash or rinse well if, by accident, you have applied foam to your eyes, mouth, sexual organs or breasts if you are breast-feeding
- do not worry if some foam accidentally gets on normal skin near your psoriasis, but wipe it off if it spreads too far
- do not bandage, tightly cover or wrap the treated skin area
- in order to achieve optimal effect, it is recommended not to take a shower or bath immediately after applying the foam
- after applying the foam, avoid contact with textiles which are easily stained by grease (e.g. silk).

- How long to use it

Duration of treatment:

- apply the foam once daily. It may be more convenient to use the foam in the evening.
- the normal treatment period is 4 weeks but your doctor may decide on a different treatment period.

You may be told by your doctor to use Enstilar twice weekly once your psoriasis has cleared or almost cleared. Enstilar should be applied twice weekly on two non-consecutive days (e.g. Wednesday and Saturday) to areas previously affected by psoriasis. Between applications there should be 2-3 days without Enstilar treatment. If symptoms reappear you should use Enstilar once daily as outlined above and contact your doctor to review your treatment.

If you stop using Enstilar

The use of Enstilar should be stopped as indicated by your doctor. It may be necessary for you to stop this medicine gradually, especially if you have used it for a long time.

If you have any further questions about the use of this medicine, ask your doctor, pharmacist or nurse.

- If you forget to use it

Do not use a double dose to make up for forgotten doses.

- If you use too much (overdose)

Important: One 60 g can Enstilar should last for at least 4 days (see section "Special precautions"). If you use other calcipotriol containing medicines, the total amount of calcipotriol medicines, including Enstilar, must not exceed 15 grams per day. Contact your doctor if you have used more than the recommended dose. Excessive use of Enstilar may cause a problem with calcium in your blood, which usually returns to normal when treatment is discontinued.

Excessive prolonged use can also cause your adrenal glands to stop working properly (the adrenal glands are found near the kidneys and produce hormones).

See section Side Effects for further information.

While you are using it

- Things you must do

Take your medicine exactly as your doctor has told you.

Tell all the doctors, dentists and pharmacists treating you that you are taking Enstilar.

Tell your doctor immediately if you become pregnant while taking this medication.

- Things you must not do

Do not stop taking the medicine unless advised by your doctor.

Do not take any new medicines without consulting your doctor.

Do not give Enstilar to anyone else, even if they have the same symptoms or condition as you.

- Things to be careful of

Children and adolescents

Enstilar is not recommended for the use in children below the age of 18 years.

Driving and using machines

This medicine should not have any effect on your ability to drive or use machines.

Enstilar contains butylhydroxytoluene (E321)

This may cause local skin reactions (e.g. contact dermatitis), or irritation to the eyes and mucous membranes. See "Instruction for proper use".

Side effects

Like all medicines, this medicine can cause side effects, although not everybody gets them.

Side effects that have been observed for Enstilar:

Uncommon side effects (may affect up to 1 in 100 people):

- allergic reaction. Symptoms may include skin rash and swelling of the skin, face or mouth
- worsening or 'flare up' of your psoriasis after treatment has stopped
- a rise in calcium levels in the blood
- skin irritation which might include itching, pain, burning and stinging and/or redness of the skin
- redness, pain or swelling of the hair roots of the skin (folliculitis)
- loss of skin colour (depigmentation).

Frequency not known (frequency cannot be estimated from the available data)

- blurred vision.

Enstilar contains betamethasone (a strong steroid) and calcipotriol. You may therefore experience the following side effects. These side effects are more likely to happen if Enstilar is used for a long time, if used under dressings or in skin folds (e.g. groin, armpits or under breasts), or if used on large skin areas:

- allergic reactions with swelling of the face or other parts of the body such as the hands or feet.
- Swelling of the mouth/throat and trouble breathing may also occur
- calcium levels in your blood or urine may increase so much that you get symptoms. Signs are frequent urination, constipation, muscle weakness, and confusion. When the treatment is stopped, the calcium levels return to normal
- your adrenal glands may stop working properly. Signs are tiredness, depression, anxiety.

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- cloudy vision, difficulty seeing at night, sensitivity to light (this could be a sign of cataracts)
- eye pain, red eye, decreased or cloudy vision (this could be a sign of increased pressure inside the eye)
- infections (because your immune system is weakened)
- pustular psoriasis (a red area of psoriasis with yellowish pustules (pimples))
- you may experience fluctuations in blood sugar levels.

If you experience any of the above side effects you should contact your doctor immediately.

Less serious side effects known to be caused by calcipotriol or betamethasone include the following:

- thinning of the skin
- stretch marks
- blood vessels under your skin may become more noticeable
- changes in hair growth
- red rash around the mouth (perioral dermatitis)
- worsening of your psoriasis
- sensitivity of the skin to light resulting in a rash
- itchy skin rash (eczema).
- white or grey hair can transiently change to a yellowish colour at the application site when used on the scalp.

You may report any side effects or adverse drug reactions directly to the National Centre for Adverse Drug Reaction Monitoring by visiting the website nptra.gov.my [Consumers→ Reporting Side Effects to Medicines (ConSERF or Vaccines (AEFI))]

Storage and Disposal of Enstilar

- Storage

Keep this medicine out of the sight and reach of children.

Do not store above 25°C.

Do not use Enstilar after the expiry date, which is stated on the carton and can after EXP. The expiry date refers to the last day of that month.

Caution: Extremely flammable aerosol. Pressurised container: May burst if heated. Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50°C. Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source. Keep away from sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking near the can.

- Disposal

The can should be discarded 6 months after first opening.

Medicines should not be disposed of via wastewater or household waste. Ask your pharmacist how to dispose of medicines no longer required. These measures will help to protect the environment.

Product Description

- What it looks like

Enstilar is a cutaneous foam. After spraying, a white to off-white foam is formed. The foam has the appearance of anon-expanding foam that gradually collapses after spraying.

Aluminium with a polyamide-imide inner lacquer, equipped with a continuous valve and actuator. The can contains 60 g of foam, not including the amount of propellants.

Pack sizes: 60 g, 2 x 60 g.

Not all pack sizes may be marketed.

- Ingredients

- Active ingredients
Calcipotriol and betamethasone.
One gram of cutaneous foam contains 50 micrograms of calcipotriol (as monohydrate) and 0.5 mg of betamethasone (as dipropionate).

- Inactive ingredients
Liquid paraffin
Polyoxypropylene stearyl ether
All-rac- α -tocopherol
White soft paraffin
Butylhydroxytoluene (E321)
Butane
Dimethyl ether

- MAL number:

MAL20026049AZ

Manufacturer

LEO Laboratories Ltd.
285 Cashel Road, Crumlin
Dublin 12
Ireland

Product Registration Holder

DKSH Malaysia Sdn Bhd
B-11-01, The Ascent, Paradigm, No.1,
Jalan SS7/26A, Kelana Jaya, 47301
Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia

Date of revision

19/07/2021

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