(Latanoprost 0.05 mg/ml and Timolol 5 mg/ml, Eye Drops)

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1. What IOPROST-T is used for

Reduction of intraocular pressure (IOP) in patients with open angle glaucoma and ocular hypertension who are insufficiently responsive to topical beta- blockers.

IOPROST-T is used to reduce the pressure in your eye if you have conditions known as open angle glaucoma or ocular hypertension. Both these conditions are linked to an increase in the pressure within your eye, eventually affecting your eyesight. Your doctor will usually prescribe you when other medicines have not worked adequately.

2.How IOPROST-T works

IOPROST-T contains two medicines:

Latanoprost and Timolol Maleate. Latanoprost belongs to a group of medicines known as prostaglandin analogues. Timolol belongs to a group of medicines known as betablockers. Latanoprost works by increasing the natural outflow of fluid from the eye into the bloodstream.

Timolol works by slowing the formation of fluid in the eye.

3. Before vou use IOPROST-T

IOPROST-T can be used in adult men and women (including the elderly), but is not recommended for use if you are less than 18 years of age.

When you must not use it Do not use IOPROST-T:

- If you are allergic (hypersensitive) to either of the medicines in IOPROST-T (latanoprost or timolol) or any of the other ingredients of IOPROST-T (see Section Product Description).
- If you have or have had in the past respiratory problems such as asthma, severe chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (severe lung disease which may cause wheeziness, difficulty in breathing and/or long-standing cough).
- If you have serious heart problems or heart rhythm disorders.

Pregnancy and lactation

- Do not use IOPROST-T if you are pregnant unless your doctor considers it necessary. Tell your doctor immediately if you are pregnant, think you are pregnant or are planning to become pregnant.
- Do not use IOPROST-T if you are breast-feeding. IOPROST-T may get into your milk. Ask your doctor for advice before taking any medicine during breastfeeding.

Before you start to use it

Talk to your doctor or pharmacist before using IOPROST-T if you have now or have had in the past:

- -Coronary heart disease (symptoms can include chest pain or tightness, breathlessness or choking), heart failure, low blood pressure (hypotension)
- -Disturbances of heart rate such as slow heart beat (bradycardia) -Breathing problems, asthma or chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (lung disease which may cause wheeziness, difficulty in breathing and/or long-standing cough)
- -Poor blood circulation disease (peripheral arterial disease such as Raynaud's disease or Raynaud's syndrome)

- -Diabetes, as timolol may mask signs and symptoms of low blood sugar.
- -Over activity of the thyroid gland, as timolol may mask signs and symptoms.
- You are about to have any kind of eye surgery (including cataract surgery) or have had any kind of eye surgery in the past.
- -You suffer from eye problems (such as eye pain, eye irritation, eye inflammation or blurred vision).
- -You know that you suffer from dry eyes.
- -You wear contact lenses. You can still use IOPROST-T but follow the instructions for contact lens wearers (see Section How to use IOPROST-T).
- -You know that you suffer from angina (particularly a type known as Prinzmetal angina).
- -You know that you suffer from severe allergic reactions that would usually require hospital treatment.
- -You have suffered or are currently suffering from a viral infection of the eye caused by the herpes simplex virus (HSV).

Tell your doctor before you have an operation that you are using IOPROST-T as timolol may change effects of some medicines used during anaesthesia.

Taking other medicines

Tell your doctor if you are taking any other medicines, including any that you buy without a prescription from a pharmacy, supermarket or health food shop.

IOPROST-T can affect or be affected by other medicines you are using, including other eye drops for the treatment of glaucoma. Tell your doctor if you are using or intend to use medicines to lower blood pressure, to treat heart conditions or to treat diabetes.

In particular, speak to your doctor or pharmacist if you know that you

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are taking any of the following types of medicine:

- -Prostaglandins, prostaglandin analogues or prostaglandin derivatives
- -Adrenaline (epinephrine)
- -Drugs used to treat high blood pressure, such as oral calcium channel blockers, beta-adrenergic blocking agents, guanethidine, antiarrhythmics, digitalis glycosides or

parasympathomimetics.

- -Quinidine (used to treat heart conditions and some types of malaria)
- -Antidepressants, such as fluoxetine and paroxetine
- -Timolol
- -Clonidine

4. How to use IOPROST-T

- How much to use

Follow all directions given to you by your doctor and pharmacist carefully. They may differ from the information contained in this leaflet. If you do not understand the instructions on the label, ask your doctor or pharmacist for help.

The usual dosage for adults (including the elderly) is one drop once a day in the affected eye(s).

-When to use it

Use as directed by your doctor or pharmacist.

Use in children

IOPROST-T is not recommended for children and adolescents.

-How long to use it

Continue taking IOPROST-T for as long as your doctor recommends.

Your doctor may want you to have extra checks on your heart and circulation if you use IOPROST-T.

-If you forget to use it

If one dose is missed, treatment should continue with the next dose as planned. The dose should not exceed one drop in the affected eye(s) daily. -If you use too much (overdose)
If you put too many drops in your eye you may experience some minor irritation in your eye and

your eyes may water and turn red. This should pass but if you are worried contact your doctor for advice.

If you swallow IOPROST-T accidentally, you should contact your doctor for advice.

If you swallow a lot of IOPROST-T you may feel sick, have stomach pains, feel tired, flushed and dizzy and start to sweat.

5. While you are using it

- Things you must do

Take your medicine exactly as your doctor has told you.

Tell all the doctors, dentists and pharmacists treating you that you are taking IOPROST-T.

Tell your doctor immediately if you become pregnant while taking this medication.

Contact lens wearers
If you wear contact lens, you should remove them before using IOPROST-T. After using IOPROST-T you should wait 15 minutes before putting your contact lenses back in.

-Things you must not do

Do not stop taking the medicine unless advised by your doctor.
Do not take any new medicines without consulting your doctor or pharmacist.

Do not give IOPROST-T to anyone else, even if they have the same symptoms or condition as you.

- Things to be careful of
Driving and using machines
IOPROST-T has minor influence
on the ability to drive and use
machines. As with other eye drops,
when you use IOPROST-T, your
vision may become blurred for a

short time. If this happens to you, do not drive or use any tools or machines until your vision becomes clear again.

IOPROST-T contains a preservative called benzalkonium chloride. This preservative may cause eye irritation or disruption to the surface of the eye. It can be absorbed by contact lenses and is known to discolor soft contact lenses. Therefore, avoid contact with soft contact lenses. See the instructions for contact lens wearers in Section While you are using it.

6. Side effects

Like all medicines, IOPROST-T can cause side effects, although not everybody gets them. Visit your doctor or pharmacist immediately if you experience any side effects after taking this medicine. You can usually carry on taking the drops, unless the effects are serious. If you are worried, talk to a doctor or pharmacist. Do not stop using IOPROST-T without speaking to your doctor.

The most important side-effect is the possibility of a gradual, permanent change in your eye colour. It is also possible that IOPROST-T might cause serious changes in the way your heart works.

If you notice changes in your heart rate or heart function, you should speak to a doctor and tell them you have been using IOPROST-T.

The following are known side effects of using IOPROST-T:

Very common (may affect more than 1 in 10 people):

- A gradual change in your eye colour by increasing the amount of brown pigment in the coloured part of the eye known as the iris. This effect is known as iris hyperpigmentation. The effect is predominant if you have mixed-

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colour eyes (blue-brown, grey-brown, yellow- brown or green-brown). Any changes in your eye colour may take years to develop. The colour change may be permanent and may be more noticeable if you use IOPROST-T in only one eye. There appears to be no problems associated with the change in eye colour. The eye colour change does not continue after IOPROST-T treatment is stopped.

Common (may affect up to 1 in 100 people):

- Eye irritation (a feeling of burning, grittiness, itching, stinging or the sensation of a foreign body in the eye) and eye pain.

Other side effects

Although not seen with IOPROST-T, the following additional side effects have been seen with the medicines in IOPROST-T (latanoprost and timolol) and therefore might occur when you use IOPROST-T.

Infections and Infestations:
-Developing a viral infection of the eye caused by the herpes simplex virus (HSV).

Nervous System Disorders:
-Dizziness, tingling or numbness in the skin, changes in blood flow to the brain, worsening of symptoms of myasthenia gravis (if you already suffer from this condition), sudden fainting or feeling you may faint (syncope), headache.

Eye Disorders:

-Changes to the eyelashes and fine hairs around the eye (increased number, length, thickness and darkening), changes to the direction of eyelash growth, red watery eyes affecting vision (punctate keratitis), swelling around the eye, swelling of the coloured part of the eye (iritis/uveitis), swelling at the back of the eye (macular oedema),

inflammation/irritation of the surface of the eye (keratitis), dry eyes, visual changes/disturbances, double vision, drooping of the upper eyelid, injury to the lining of the back of the eye (a condition known as retinal detachment, but only seen when used following some kinds of eye surgery), swelling of the eyelid, skin reactions on evelid, swelling of the cornea, discomfort to the eyes due to light exposure (photophobia), rashes on the mucous membrane of the eye (pseudopemphigoid of the ocular conjunctiva), fluid filled cyst with the coloured part of the eye (iris cyst), appearance of calcium on the central cornea.

Heart (Cardiac) Disorders:
-Worsening of angina, awareness of heart rhythm (palpitations), changes in heart rhythm, slowing of the heart, heart failure (cardiac arrest, heart block or congestive heart failure).

Breathing (Respiratory) Disorders:
-Asthma, worsening of asthma, shortness of breath, sudden difficulty to breathe (bronchospasm), cough.

Skin Disorders:

-Darkening of the skin around the eyes, hair loss/baldness (alopecia), itchy rash or worsening of itchy skin conditions.

Muscle and Skeletal Disorders: -Joint pain, muscle pain.

General Disorders:

-Chest pain, fatigue.

Immune System Disorders:
-Symptoms of allergic reaction (swelling and redness of the skin and rash).

Psychiatric Disorders:
-Depression, memory loss,
inability to sleep, nightmares and
hallucinations (imaginary

perceptions like sensory experiences that appear real but are

created by person's own mind).

Ear Disorders:

-Whistling/ringing in the ears (tinnitus).

Blood flow (Vascular) Disorders: -Low blood pressure, discoloration/coldness of the fingers and toes (Raynaud's phenomenon) and coldness of the hands and feet.

Digestive System (Gastrointestinal) Disorder: -Feeling sick (nausea), diarrhoea, dyspepsia, dry mouth, vomiting.

Reproductive System and Breast Disorders:

-Sexual dysfunction, decreased libido.

If you get any side effects talk to your doctor. This includes any possible side effects not listed in this leaflet.

You may report any side effects or adverse drug reactions directly to the National Centre for Adverse Drug Reaction Monitoring by visiting the website npra.gov.my [Consumers → Reporting Side Effects to Medicines (ConSERF) or Vaccines (AEFI)]

7. Storage and Disposal of IOPROST-T

- Storage

Keep medicine out of reach and sight of children.

Do not use this medicine after the expiry date which is stated after EXP on the carton and bottle label. The expiry date refers to the last day of that month.

Special precautions for storage

Before first opening: Store in a refrigerator (2°C - 8°C).

After first opening, store below 25°C. Use within four weeks.

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Keep the bottle in the outer carton in order to protect from light.

The shelf life before first opening is 24 months.

-Disposal

Do not throw away any medicines via wastewater or household waste. Ask your pharmacist how to throw away medicines you no longer use. These measures will help to protect the environment.

8. Product Description

-What it looks like Clear colourless solution, practically free from visible particles.

- -Ingredients
- -Active ingredient(s) Latanoprost, Timolol Maleate
- -Inactive ingredients:
 Benzalkonium chloride, sodium dihydrogen phosphate monohydrate, anhydrous disodium phosphate, sodium chloride, sodium hydroxide, hydrochloric acid, water for injection.
- -Packaging

2.5 ml in 5 ml LDPE bottle fitted within sterile insert cap packed in a carton.

MAL number(s): MAL******

9. Manufacturer and product registration holder

- Manufacturer

FDC Limited B-8, MIDC Industrial Area, Waluj, Aurangabad–431136, Maharashtra, India.

- Product Registration Holder

Unimed Sdn. Bhd. 53, Jalan Tembaga SD 5/2B, Bandar Sri Damansara 52200, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. **10. Date of revision** 15.10.2024

11. Serial Number NPRA (R2) 22/101

MODE OF USE



Snap off the dust cover by turning it clockwise to break the seal



Pull off the dust cover



Unscrew the cap



Dispense the drops with gentle pressure. Please back the cap.